Brazil

27 November–8 December 2008

Participants
Dara Croxson
Stuart Davies
Roy and Dilys England
Peter and Pauline Heathcote
Ian Henshaw
David Robinson
Ann Scott
Ian Taylor

Leader Peter Forrest

Frilled Coquette

Day 1: Departure from the UK and two nights in Rio.

Day 2: Day at leisure around Rio.

Day 3: The group were picked up from their hotel in Rio de Janeiro at 08.00 and transferred to Serra dos Tucanos Lodge. Species seen on the transfer included the following; Cocoi Heron, Kelp Gull, Brown Booby and Magnificent Frigatebird. On arrival at the lodge the group quickly settled into birding the gardens and watching many species of tanagers feeding at the bird tables and studying the several species of hummingbirds that regularly come to the sugar feeders on the verandas. After lunch the group took a guided walk along the Cedae trail. Species of note for the day included: Dusky-legged Guan, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Plain Parakeet, Saw-billed Hermit, Sombre Hummingbird, Saw-billed Hermit, Spot-billed Toucanet, Saffron Toucanet, Yellow-eared Woodpecker, Spot-breasted Antvireo, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia and Green-headed, Red-necked, Golden-chevroned, Brazilian and Ruby-crowned Tanagers.

Day 4: After breakfast a guided walk of the lodge trails was undertaken. The afternoon was free with some of the group walking the lodge trails and others relaxing on the veranda or around the lodge garden. Species of note for the day included: Brazilian Ruby, Crescent-chested Puffbird, Thrush-like Woodcreeper, Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper, Scaled Antbird, Black-cheeked Gnateater, and Blue Manakin.

Day 5: Clear skies meant an attempt at higher altitudes was warranted. The first couple of hours were spent on the upper section of the Pico de Caledonia access road. Most of the rest of the day was spent on the lower section. Species of note for the day included: Plovercrest, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Red-eyed Thornbird, Rufous-backed Antvireo, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Dusky-tailed Antbird, Swallow-tailed Cotinga, Serra do Mar Tapaculo, Blue-billed Black-tyrant, Velvety Black-tyrant, Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant, Diademed Tanager, Rufous-crowned Greenlet and Bay-chested Warbling-finch.

Day 6: The local Theodora trail was walked in the morning. The afternoon was free. Species of note for the day included: Scale-throated Hermit, White-throated Hummingbird, Frilled Coquette, White-throated
Woodcreeper, Lesser Woodcreeper, White-browed Foliage-gleaner, Bertoni’s Antbird, White-browed Warbler and Brassy-breasted Tanager.

**Day 7:** The day was spent at the Serra dos Orgaos National Park. **Species of note for the day included:** Yellow-throated Woodpecker, Pale-browed Treehunter, Unicoloured Antwren, White-shouldered Fire-eye, Hooded Berryeater, and Sharpbill.

**Day 8:** The morning was spent at the wetland reserve. After lunch the group birded the lodge trails. **Species of note for the day included:** Capped Heron, Masked Duck, Tropical Screech-owl, Sooretama Slaty-antshrike, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, White-flanked Antwren, Ferruginous Antbird, Rufous Gnateater, Long-billed Wren, Lemon-chested Greenlet, Pileated Finch, and Chestnut-vented Conebill.

**Day 9:** After an early breakfast we headed off for the hours drive to the start of the Portao Azul trail. In the afternoon we birded along the road to Macae de Cima. **Species of note for the day included:** Slaty-breasted Wood-rail, Blue-winged Macaw, Yellow-browed Woodpecker, Scaled Woodcreeper, Grey-bellied Spinetail, White-collared Foliage-gleaner, Ochre-rumped Antbird, Black-and-gold Cotinga, Bare-throated Bellbird, Drab-breasted Bamboo-tyrant, Gilt-edged Tanager and Half-collared Sparrow.

**Day 10:** Without doubt the Three-toed Jacamar is one of the target species of the whole week. We departed early for an hours drive to where we begun the days birding. **Species of note for the day included:** Blackish Rail, White-eyed Parakeet, Sapphire-spangled Emerald, Planalto Hermit, Three-toed Jacamar, White-eared Puffbird, Grey Monjita, Hangnest Tody-tyrant, Crested Black-tyrant, Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Black-capped Donacobius, Tawny-headed Swallow and Ultramarine Grosbeak.

**Day 11:** The group spent the morning around the lodge before departing back to Rio for their flight home at 3pm. **Species of note for the day included:** Mantled Hawk.

During the groups stay we had a combined total of 266 species seen with a further 14 heard. A total of 76 Atlantic forest endemics were seen.

Pete Forrest
Serra dos Tucanos Lodge

**FULL SPECIES LIST**

Species in bold with a * are endemic to the Atlantic rain forest.

1. **SOLITARY TINAMOU (Tinamus solitarius)** – Heard only, at the lodge on the 29th.
2. **BROWN TINAMOU (Crypturellus obsoletus)** – Heard on several occasions from most forested areas.
3. **LEAST GREBE (Tachybaptus dominicus)** – Six on the Portao Azul excursion on the 5th.
4. **BROWN BOOBY (Sula leucogaster)** – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 29th.
5. **NEOTROPIC CORMORANT (Phalacrocorax brasilianus)** – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 29th.
6. **MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (Fregata magnificens)** – Several were recorded from the Rio- Niteroi bridge on the 29th.
7. **COCOI HERON (Ardea cocoi)** – One on the journey up from Rio on the 29th.
8. **GREAT EGRET (Ardea alba)** – Seen in most wet areas along the roadside when on excursions.

9. **SNOWY EGRET (Egretta thula)** – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 29th.

10. **CATTLE EGRET (Bubulcus ibis)** – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

11. **STRIATED HERON (Butorides striatus)** – One on the Portao Azul excursion on the 5th.

12. **WHISTLING HERON (Syrigma sibilatrix)** – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

13. **CAPPED HERON (Pilherodius piliatus)** – One at the wetland reserve and two on the Jacamar excursion.

14. **BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON (Nycticorax nycticorax)** – One at the wetland reserve on the 4th and several on the drive up from Rio.

15. **LIMPKIN (Aramus guarauna)** – One on the drive to the wetland reserve on the 4th.

16. **WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK (Dendrocygna viduata)** – A flock of six birds at the wetland reserve.

17. **BRAZILIAN TEAL (Amazonetta braziliensis)** – Up to six seen on three dates.

18. **MASKED DUCK (Nomonyx dominica)** – Two were seen at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

19. **BLACK VULTURE (Coragyps atratus)** – Seen daily, common.

20. **TURKEY VULTURE (Cathartes aura)** – Seen almost daily, common.


22. **RUFOUS-THIGHED HAWK (Accipiter erythronemius)** – One on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

23. **SAVANNA HAWK (Heterospizias meridionalis)** – Recorded in small numbers on most excursions.

24. **ROADSIDE HAWK (Buteo magnirostris)** – Recorded almost daily in small numbers.

25. **WHITE-TAILED HAWK (Buteo albicaudatus)** – One on the high altitude and four on the Jacamar excursions.

26. **MANTLED HAWK (Leucopternis polionota)** – One over the lodge on the last morning.

27. **BLACK HAWK-EAGLE (Spizastur tyrannus)** – One on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

28. **BLACK-AND-WHITE HAWK-EAGLE (Spizastur melanoleucus)** – The breeding pair was seen on several dates at the lodge.

29. **SOUTHERN CARACARA (Caracara plancus)** – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

30. **YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA (Milvago chimachima)** – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

31. **AMERICAN KESTREL (Falco sparverius)** – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

32. **APLOMADO FALCON (Falco femoralis)** – Two on the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.

33. **DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN (Penelope obscura)** – Up to three on five dates.

34. **SLATY-BREASTED WOOD-RAIL (Aramides saracura)** – A single at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

35. **BLACKISH RAIL (Pardirallus nigricans)** – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

36. **SPOT-WINGED WOOD-QUAIL (Odontophorus capueira)** – A single at the lodge on the 4th.

37. **PURPLE GALLINULE (Porphyrio martinica)** – Several seen at the wetland reserve on the 4th.
38. **COMMON MOORHEN** (*Gallinula chloropus*) – Up to 30 birds at the wetland and a couple of other sightings during the week.

39. **WATTLED JACANA** (*Jacana jacana*) – Several seen at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

40. **SOUTHERN LAPWING** (*Vanellus chilensis*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats.

41. **SOLITARY SANDPIPER** (*Tringa solitaria*) – Two at the fishponds on the way to the National Park on the 3rd.

42. **KELP GULL** (*Larus dominicanus*) – Small numbers were recorded on the journey from Rio.

43. **PICAZURO PIGEON** (*Patagionas picazuro*) – Small numbers recorded most days.

44. **PALE-VENTED PIGEON** (*Patagionas cayennensis*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

45. **PLUMBEOUS PIGEON** (*Patagionas plumbea*) – Heard on the Theodora trail and one seen on the Jacamar excursion.

46. **RUDDY GROUND-DOVE** (*Columbina talpacoti*) – Seen in small numbers almost daily.

47. **WHITE-TIPPED DOVE** (*Leptotila verreauxi*) – Heard only, at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

48. **BLUE-WINGED MACAW** (*Primolius maracana*) – Five were seen on the Jacamar excursion and two at the Portao Azul.

49. **WHITE-EYED PARAKEET** (*Aratinga leucophthalmus*) – Up to ten on three dates.

50. **MAROON-BELLIED PARAKEET** (*Pyrrhura frontalis*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens daily. Also seen on several of the excursions.

51. **PLAIN PARAKEET** (*Brotogeris tirica*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens daily. Also seen on several of the excursions.

52. **BLUE-WINGED PARROTLET** (*Forpus crassirostris*) – Two at the lodge on the 3rd.

53. **SCALY-HEADED PARROT** (*Pionus maximiliani*) – Recorded within the lodge grounds on several occasions, also on several of the excursions.

54. **SQUIRREL CUCKOO** (*Piaya cayana*) – One or two birds were recorded on four dates.

55. **SMOOTH-BILLED ANI** (*Crotophaga ani*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

56. **GUIRA CUCKOO** (*Guira guira*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

57. **STRIPED CUCKOO** (*Tapera naevia*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

58. **BARN OWL** (*Tyto alba*) – A pair was seen at a daytime roost on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

59. **TROPICAL SCREECH-OWL** (*Megascops choliba*) – A pair was seen at a daytime roost at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

60. **BURROWING OWL** (*Athene cunicularia*) – Up to four birds seen on three dates.

61. **WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT** (*Stretoprocne zonaris*) – Groups of up to several hundred birds recorded on four dates.

62. **GREY-RUMPED SWIFT** (*Chaetura cinereiventris*) – Birds going to roost were seen on several dates at the lodge.

63. **ASHY-TAILED SWIFT** (*Chaetura andrei*) Up to six birds on three dates.

64. **SAW-BILLED HERMIT** (*Ramphodon naevius*) – Recorded daily around the lodge and on some of the excursions.

65. **SCALE-THROATED HERMIT** (*Chaetura eurynome*) – Up to four birds seen on three dates.
66. PLANALTO HERMIT (*Phaethornis pretrei*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.
67. REDDISH HERMIT (*Phaethornis ruber*) – Singles at the lodge on a couple of dates.
68. SOMBRE HUMMINGBIRD (*Campylopterus cirrhochloris*) – Recorded daily at the lodge.
69. SWALLOW-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (*Eupetomena macroura*) – Seem almost daily in a variety of habitats.
70. BLACK JACOBIN (*Melanotrochilus fuscus*) – Seen daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.
71. PLOVERCREST (*Stephanoxis lalandi*) – Singles on the high altitude excursion and at macae de Cima.
72. FRILLED COQUETTE (*Lophornis magnificus*) – One at the lodge on several dates.
73. GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD (*Chlorostilbon aureoventris*) – Three on the Jacamar and two on the high altitude excursions.
74. VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH (*Thalurania glaucopis*) – Recorded daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
75. WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD (*Leucochloris albicollis*) – Three on the Theodora trail and one at the Portao Azul.
76. VERSICOLOURED EMERALD (*Agyrtria versicolor*) – One at the lodge feeders on several dates.
77. SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD (*Amazila lacteal*) – One on the Jacamar excursion.
78. BRAZILIAN RUBY (*Clytolaema rubricauda*) – Up to three on three dates.
79. SURUCUA TROGON (*Trogon surrucura*) – Seen most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
80. BLACK-THROATED TROGON (*Trogon rufus*) One at the lodge on the 30th.
81. RINGED KINGFISHER (*Ceryle torquata*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 5th.
82. AMAZON KINGFISHER (*Ceryle amazona*) – One on the drive to the National Park on the 3rd.
83. RUFOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT (*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*) – Heard only, at the lodge on the 6th.
84. THREE-TOED JACAMAR (*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*) – As usual this bird performed very well with two being seen on the 6th.
85. WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD (*Hystalus chacuru*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.
86. CRESTED-CHESTED PUFFBIRD (*Malacoptila striata*) – The resident pair was seen on a couple of dates at the lodge.
87. SAFFRON TOUCANET (*Baillonius bailloni*) – Up to three birds were seen on several dates at the lodge feeders.
88. SPOT-BILLED TOUCANET (*Selenidera maculirostris*) – Up to five birds were seen daily at the lodge feeders.
89. CHANNEL-BILLED TOUCAN (*Rhamphastos vitellinus*) – Ones or twos seen on three dates at the lodge.
90. WHITE-BARRED PICULET (*Picumnus cirratus*) – Ones or twos on five dates.
91. YELLOW-EARED WOODPECKER (*Veniliornis maculifrons*) – One at the lodge on the 29th and two at the National Park were the only record.
92. YELLOW-BROWED WOODPECKER (*Piculus aurulentus*) A single at the Portao Azul on the 5th.
93. YELLOW-THROATED WOODPECKER (*Piculus flavigula*) – One at the National Park on the 3rd.
94. **CAMPO FLICKER** (*Colaptes campestris*) – Groups of up to four birds were seen on three dates.

95. **BLOND-CRESTED WOODPECKER** (*Celeus flavescens*) – Recorded on several dates at the lodge.

96. **TAIL-BANDED HORNERO** (*Furnarius figulus*) – Small numbers were seen on three dates.

97. **RUFOUS HORNERO** (*Furnarius rufus*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

98. **RUFOUS-CAPPED SPINETAiL** (*Synallaxis ruficapilla*) – One on the high altitude excursion.

99. **GREY-BELLIED SPINETAIL** (*Synallaxis cinerascens*) – A single on the Portao Azul excursion on the 5th.

100. **SPIX’S SPINETAiL** (*Synallaxis spixi*) – Three on the high altitude excursion.

101. **PALLID SPINETAiL** (*Cranioleuca pallida*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

102. **YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAiL** (*Certhiaxis cinnamomea*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

103. **COMMON THORNBIRD** (*Phacellodomus rufifrons*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

104. **RED-EYED THORNBIRD** (*Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*) – Heard on several dates and two seen on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

105. **FIREWOOD GATHERER** (*Anumbius annumbi*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

106. **STREAKED XENOPS** (*Xenops rutilans*) – One at the lodge on the 7th.

107. **PLAIN XENOPS** (*Xenops minutus*) – Singles on three dates at the lodge.

108. **PALE-BRowED TREEHUNTER** (*Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*) – One at the National Park on the 3rd.

109. **BUFF-FrontED Foliage-GLEANER** (*Philydor rufus*) – Up to six on three dates.

110. **WHITE-CollARED Foliage-GLEANER** (*Anabzenops leucophthalmus*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

111. **BUFF-BrowED Foliage GLEANER** (*Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

112. **WHITE-BrowED Foliage-GLEANER** (*Anabacerthia amaurotis*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 2nd.

113. **WHITE-EYED Foliage-GLEANER** (*Automolus leucophthalmus*) – Heard only, at the lodge on the 29th and 30th.

114. **TAWNY-THROATED LEAFTOSSER** (*Sclerurus mexicanus*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 2nd.

115. **SHARP-TAILED STREAMCREEPER** (*Lochnias nematura*) – The breeding pair was regularly seen at the lodge.

116. **THRUSH-LIKE WOODCREEPER** (*Dendrocincla turdina*) – Two at the lodge on the 30th.

117. **OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER** (*Sittasomus griseicapillus*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitat.

118. **WHITE-THROATED WOODCREEPER** (*Xiphocolaptes albicollis*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 2nd.

119. **LESSER WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes fuscus*) – Ones or twos on three dates.

120. **SCALED WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes squamatus*) – A single at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

121. **SPOT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE** (*Hypoedaleus guttatus*) – Heard only, at the lodge on the 30th.

122. **RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*) – A pair on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

123. **CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus palliatus*) – Three at the wetland reserve and one on the Jacamar excursion.
124. **SOORETAMA SLATY-ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus ambiguous*) Three at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

125. **VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus caerulescens*) – Heard on several dates and two seen on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

126. **SPOT-BREASTED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus stictothorax*) Two at the lodge on the 29th.

127. **PLAIN ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus mentalis*) – Seen in small numbers on several dates.

128. **RUFOUS-BACKED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus xanthopterus*) – Two on the high altitude excursion and one at the National Park.

129. **STAR-THROATED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula gularis*) – Heard or seen on most days in forested habitat.

130. **UNICOLOURED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula unicolor*) – A single at the National Park on the 3rd.

131. **WHITE-FLANKED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula axillaries*) – Three were seen at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

132. **FERRUGINOUS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila ferruginea*) – Two at the lodge on the 4th.

133. **BERTONIS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila rubricollis*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 2nd.

134. **RUFOUS-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila genei*) – One on the high altitude trail on the 1st.

135. **OCHRE-RUMPED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila ochropyga*) – Two on the Portao Azul excursion on the 5th, plus heard on the Theodora trail on the 2nd.

136. **DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila malura*) – One on the high altitude trail on the 1st.

137. **SCALED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila squamata*) – One at the lodge on the 30th.

138. **STREAK-CAPPED ANTWREN** (*Terena maculata*) – Seen almost daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.

139. **WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE** (*Pyrgilena leucoptera*) – Seen almost daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.

140. **BRAZILIAN ANTTHRUSH** (*Chamaeza ruficauda*) – Heard only, on the high altitude and Macae de Cima excursions.

141. **SUCH’S ANTTHRUSH** (*Chamaeza meruloides*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail and at the National Park.

142. **BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga melanops*) – Three at the lodge on the 30th.

143. **RUFOUS GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga lineate*) – One at the lodge on the 4th.

144. **SERRA DO MAR TAPACULO** (*Scytalopus notorious*) – Excellent views of one on the high altitude excursion and heard on several other dates.

145. **SWALLOW-TAILED COTINGA** (*Phibalura flavirostris*) At least six were seen on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

146. **BLACK-AND-GOLD COTINGA** (*Tijuca atra*) – Heard on several dates and one seen on the Macae de Cima trail on the 5th.

147. **CINNAMON-VENTED PIHA** (*Liphaugus lanioides*) – Heard only, at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

148. **HOODED BERRYEATER** (*Carpornis cucullatus*) – One at the National park on the 3rd.

149. **BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD** (*Procnias nudicollis*) – Heard on several dates and two were seen on the Macae de Cima trail on the 5th.
150. **WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN** (*Manacus manacus*) – Four at the wetland reserve.

151. **BLUE MANAKIN** (*Chiroxiphia caudata*) – Recorded on all trips into the forest, giving very pleasing views on several occasions.

152. **PIN-TAILED MANAKIN** (*Ilicuramilitaris*) – Two at the lodge on the 30th.

153. **SERRA TYRANT-MANAKIN** (*Neopolma chrysolophum*) – One at the Portao Azul and heard on the high altitude excursion and at Macae de Cima.

154. **YELLOW TYRANNULET** (*Capsiempis flaveola*) – Two at the Portao Azul and one at the wetland reserve.

155. **OLIVACEOUS ELAENIA** (*Elaenia obscura*) – At least four on the high altitude excursion.

156. **YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA** (*Elaenia flavogaster*) – Singles on a couple of dates.

157. **GREY-HOODED FLYCATCHER** (*Mionectes rufiventris*) – One at the lodge on the 29th.

158. **OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER** (*Mionectes oleaginous*) – Two at the lodge on the 30th.

159. **SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER** (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

160. **MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes ventralis*) – One at Macae de Cima.

161. **PLANALTO TYRANNULET** (*Phyllophoecus fasciatus*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

162. **GREY-CAPPED TYRANNULET** (*Phyllophoecus griseocapilla*) – Seen at the lodge on a couple of dates.

163. **DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus diops*) – One on the Portao Azul excursion on the 5th.

164. **EYE-RINGED TODY-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus orbitatus*) One at the lodge on the 30th.

165. **HANGNEST TODY-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus nidipendulus*) – Two at a nest on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

166. **OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum plumbeiceps*) – Singles at the Portao Azul and Macae de Cima.

167. **YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum poliocephalum*) – Two at the wetland and one on the Jacamar excursion.

168. **COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum cinereum*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

169. **YELLOW-OLIVE FLYCATCHER** (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*) – One of the commonest flycatchers being seen or heard almost daily.

170. **YELLOW-BREASTED FLYCATCHER** (*Tolmomyias flaviventris*) – Heard only, at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

171. **WHITE-THROATED SPADEBILL** (*Platyrinchus mystaceus*) – Seen on several dates around the lodge trails.

172. **BRAN-COLORED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiophobus fasciatus*) – Seen on the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.

173. **CLIFF FLYCATCHER** (*Hirundinea ferruginea*) – Two roadside near the lodge on the 6th.

174. **EULER’S FLYCATCHER** (*Lathrotriccus euleri*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 5th and one at the lodge on the 2nd.

175. **WHISKERED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiobius barbatus*) – Seen on two dates at the lodge and also at the National Park.

176. **WHITE-RUMPED MONJITA** (*Xolmis velata*) – Singles on the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.

177. **GREY MONJITA** (*Xolmis cinerea*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.
178. BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT (*Knipolegus cyanirostris*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.
179. VELVETY BLACK-TYRANT (*Knipolegus nigerrimus*) – Two on the high altitude trail on the 1st.
180. CRESTED BLACK-TYRANT (*Knipolegus lophotes*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.
181. MASKED WATER-TYRANT (*Fluvicola nengeta*) – Recorded daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
182. WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT (*Arundicola leucocephala*) – Four at the wetland reserve and one on the drive to the National Park.
183. STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT (*Gubernetis yetapa*) – At least ten were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.
184. YELLOW-BROWED TYRANT (*Satrapa icterophrys*) – Two on the drive to the high altitude and one on the Jacamar excursion.
185. CATTLE TYRANT (*Machetornis rixosus*) – Small numbers seen on several dates.
186. SHEAR-TAILED GREY TYRANT (*Muscipipra vetula*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.
187. GREY-HOODED ATTILA (*Attila rufus*) – Seen or heard on several dates around the lodge.
188. GREAT KISKADEE (*Pitangus sulphuratus*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.
189. BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER (*Megarhyncus pitangua*) – Ones or twos on three dates.
190. SOCIAL FLYCATCHER (*Myiozetetes similis*) – Recorded on several dates at the lodge.
191. RUSTY-MARGINED FLYCATCHER (*Myiozetetes cayanensis*) – Four at the wetland on the 4th.
192. STREAKED FLYCATCHER (*Myiodynastes maculates*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
193. VARIEGATED FLYCATCHER (*Empidonomus varius*) – One on the Jacamar excursion and one at Macae de Cima.
194. SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus ferox*) – One on the Jacamar excursion.
195. SWAINSON’S FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus ferox*) One on the high altitude excursion.
196. PIRATIC FLYCATCHER (*Legatus leucophaius*) – One at the wetland reserve.
197. TROPICAL KINGBIRD (*Tyrannus melancholicus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.
198. FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER (*Tyrannus savanna*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.
199. GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS (*Schiffornis virescens*) – Heard only, on the Portao Azul trail.
200. GREEN-BACKED BECARD (*Pachyramphus viridis*) – One at the lodge on the 4th and one at the Portao Azul on the 5th.
201. CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD (*Pachyramphus castaneus*) – Two at the lodge on the 2nd and three at the National Park on the 3rd.
202. WHITE-WINGED BECARD (*Pachyramphus polychropterus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 4th and two at the Portao Azul on the 5th.
203. CRESTED BECARD (*Pachyramphus validus*) – A pair on several dates at the lodge.
204. SHARPBILL (*Oxyruncus cristatus*) – One at the national park on the 3rd.
205. **BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN** (*Progne tapera*) – Small numbers at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

206. **GREY-BREASTED MARTIN** (*Progne chalybea*) – At least five seen whilst driving through the local town on the 3rd.

207. **WHITE-RUMPED SWALLOW** (*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*) – Small numbers on the Jacamar excursion.

208. **BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW** (*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*) – Recorded daily from suitable habitats.

209. **TAWNY-HEADED SWALLOW** (*Stelgidopteryx fucata*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

210. **SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW** (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

211. **BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS** (*Donacobius atricapillus*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion and two at the wetland reserve.

212. **LONG-BILLED WREN** (*Thryothorus longirostris*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

213. **MOUSTACHED WREN** (*Thryothorus genibarbis*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

214. **HOUSE WREN** (*Troglodytes aedon*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

215. **CHALK-BROWED MOCKINGBIRD** (*Mimus saturninus*) – Common in any open scrubland habitat.

216. **YELLOW-LEGGED THRUSH** (*Platycichla flavipes*) – At least 10 on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

217. **RUFOUS-BELLIED THRUSH** (*Turdus rufiventris*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

218. **PALE-BREASTED THRUSH** (*Turdus leucomelas*) Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

219. **CREAMY-BELLIED THRUSH** (*Turdus amaurochalinus*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

220. **WAXBILL** (*Estrilda astrild*) – A flock of six was seen at the fishponds on the way to the National park.

221. **RED-EYED VIREO** (*Vireo olivaceous*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

222. **RUFOUS-CROWNED GREENLET** (*Hylophilus poecilotis*) – Two on the high altitude excursion and three at the Portao Azul.

223. **LEMON-CHESTED GREENLET** (*Hylophilus thoracicus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

224. **RUFOUS-BROWED PEPPERSHRIKE** (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*) – Heard on several dates and one seen at the Portao Azul.

225. **GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER** (*Basileuterus culicivorus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable forested habitat.

226. **WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER** (*Basileuterus leucoblepharus*) One on the Theodora trail and two at the National Park.

227. **BANANAQUIT** (*Coereba flaveola*) – Recorded daily from many locations.

228. **CHESTNUT-VENTED CONEBILL** (*Conirostrum speciosum*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

229. **CINNAMON TANAGER** (*Schistochlamys ruficapillus*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

230. **YELLOW-BACKED TANAGER** (*Hemithraupis flavicollis*) – Up to five on three dates.

231. **FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus cristatus*) – Small numbers at the lodge on the 29th and again on the 4th.
232. **RUBY-CROWNED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus coronatus*) – Recorded almost daily in the lodge grounds and other locations.

233. **BLACK-GOGGLED TANAGER** (*Trichothraupis melanops*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers in suitable forest habitat.

234. **RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER** (*Habia rubica*) – A pair at the lodge on the 4th and 5th.

235. **BRAZILIAN TANAGER** (*Ramphocelus bresilius*) – Recorded almost daily within the grounds of the lodge.

236. **SAYACA TANAGER** (*Thraupis sayaca*) – Recorded almost daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.

237. **AZURE-SHOULDERED TANAGER** (*Thraupis cyanoptera*) – Two on the Theodora trail and eight at the National Park.

238. **GOLDEN-CHEVRONED TANAGER** (*Thraupis ornata*) – Recorded daily from any forested habitat and at the lodge garden.

239. **PALM TANAGER** (*Thraupis palmarum*) – Recorded daily within the grounds of the lodge.

240. **DIADEMED TANAGER** (*Stephanophorus diadematus*) – At least six were seen on the high altitude excursion on the 1st.

241. **VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia violacea*) – Commonly recorded from the feeders at the lodge.

242. **PURPLE-THROATED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia chlorotica*) – One at the lodge on the 30th.

243. **ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia xanthogaster*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

244. **CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia pectoralis*) – Commonly recorded from the feeders at the lodge.

245. **GREEN-HEADED TANAGER** (*Tangara seledon*) – Recorded almost everyday from the feeders by the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.

246. **RED-NECKED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanocephala*) – Recorded regularly within the grounds of the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.

247. **BRASSY-BREASTED TANAGER** (*Tangara desmaresti*) – Flocks of up to twenty birds recorded on six dates.

248. **GILT-EDGED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanoventris*) – A flock of ten at the Portao Azul on the 5th.

249. **BURNISHED-BUFF TANAGER** (*Tangara cayana*) – Recorded almost daily on the feeders by the lodge and from suitable forested habitat.

250. **BLUE DACNIS** (*Dacnis cayana*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers.

251. **BAY-CHESTED WARBLING-FINCH** (*Poospiza thoracica*) – At least five seen at high altitude on the 1st.

252. **BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT** (*Volatinia jacarina*) – Recorded in small numbers from suitable farmland habitats.

253. **DOUBLE-COLLARED SEEDEATER** (*Sphorophila caerulescens*) Recorded in small numbers from suitable farmland habitats.

254. **UNIFORM FINCH** (*Haplospiza unicolor*) – Heard at the Portao Azul and one seen at the lodge on the 5th.

255. **PILEATED FINCH** (*Coryphospingus pileatus*) – A pair at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

256. **SAFFRON FINCH** (*Sicalis flaveola*) – Recorded on several occasions from any suitable habitat.

257. **HALF-COLLARED SPARROW** (*Arremon semitorquatus*) – Two on the Portao Azul excursion on the 5th.
258. **RUFOUS-COLLARED SPARROW** (*Zonotrichia capensis*) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates.

259. **GRASSLAND SPARROW** (*Ammodramus humeralis*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

260. **BUFF-THROATED SALTATOR** (*Saltator maximus*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 4th.

261. **GREEN-WINGED SALTATOR** (*Saltator similis*) – Heard only, on the high altitude and Portao Azul excursions.

262. **BLACK-THROATED GROSBEAK** (*Pitylus fuliginosus*) – Two on the Cedae trail on the 29th and heard on the Theodora trail.

263. **ULTRAMARINE GROSBEAK** (*Cyanocompsa brissonii*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 6th.

264. **WHITE-BROWED BLACKBIRD** (*Sturnella superciliaris*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion and two on the way to the wetland reserve.

265. **CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD** (*Agelaius ruficapillus*) – Small numbers at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

266. **SHINY COWBIRD** (*Molothrus bonariensis*) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates from a variety of habitats.

267. **CHOPi BLACKBIRD** (*Gnorimopsar chopi*) Ten on the Jacamar excursion on the 5th.

268. **RED-RUMPED CACIQUE** (*Cacicus haemorrhous*) – Flocks of up to 20 birds on three dates.

269. **CRESTED OROPENDOLA** (*Psarocolius decumanus*) – Small numbers seen on three dates.

270. **HOODED SISKIN** (*Carduelis magellanica*) – One on the high altitude excursion and four on the Jacamar excursion.

271. **HOUSE SPARROW** (*Passer domesticus*) – Some were seen.

**Most popular birds seen by the group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bird Name</th>
<th>Votes</th>
<th>Points</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blond-Crested Woodpecker</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plovercrest</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tropical Screech-Owl</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swallow-Tailed Cotinga</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spot-Billed Toucanet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mouse-Coloured Tapaculo</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-Throated Grosbeak</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plain Parakeet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-Collared Foliage Gleaner</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharpbill</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-Throated Hummingbird</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black Jacobin</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-Barred Piculet</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous-Tailed Jacamar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-Backed Antshrike</td>
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<tr>
<td>Star-Throated Antwren</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bare-Throated Bellbird</td>
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<tr>
<td>Masked Water-Tyrant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Red-Necked Tanager</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Red-Rumped Cacique</td>
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