Brazil
2–12 November 2009

Participants:
Michael Baker
Ronald and Lynn Caygell
Roy Evans
Robin and Ann Gordon
Herbert Mitchell
Simon and Anne Mitchie
Roger Terrell

Leader: Pete Forrest

Day 1: Departure from the UK.

Day 2: The group were picked up from Rio de Janeiro airport and transferred to Serra dos Tucanos Lodge. Species seen on the transfer included Cocoi Heron, Kelp Gull, Least Grebe and Magnificent Frigatebird. On arrival at the lodge, the group quickly settled into birding the gardens and watching many species of tanagers feeding at the bird tables and studying the several species of hummingbirds that regularly come to the sugar feeders on the verandas. Species of note for the day included: Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Saw-billed Hermit, Sombre Hummingbird, Black Jacobin, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Blond-crested Woodpecker and Green-headed, Red-necked, Golden-chevroned, Brazilian and Ruby-crowned Tanagers.

Day 3: Clear skies meant an attempt at higher altitudes was warranted. The morning was spent on the upper section of the Pico de Caledonia access road. After lunch we birded the lower section. Species of note for the day included: Scale-throated Hermit, Plovercrest, Black-billed Scythebill, Large-tailed Antshrike, Rufous-backed Antvireo, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Swallow-tailed Cotinga, Black-and-gold Cotinga, Diademed Tanager, Bay-chested Warbling-finch, and Thick-billed Saltator.

Day 4: After breakfast we drove the one-hour to the Serra dos Orgaos National Park. The first couple of hours were spent in the lower section and the rest of the day was spent in the upper section of the park. Species of note for the day included: Yellow-eared and Yellow-throated Woodpeckers, Lesser Woodcreeper, Pallid Spinetail, White-browed and Black-capped Foliage-gleaners, Star-throated and Unicoloured Antwrens, Brazilian Anthrush, Bertoni’s Antbird, Rufous Gnateater, Hooded Berryeater, and Brassy-breasted Tanager.

Day 5: After breakfast we headed off for the hours drive to the start of the Portao Azul trail. In the afternoon we birded the lodge trails. Species of note for the day included: White-throated Woodcreeper, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Tufted Antshrike, Dusky-tailed Antbird, and Gilt-edged Tanager.

Day 6: The morning was spent at the Regua wetland reserve. After lunch the group birded the Cedae trail. Species of note for the day included: Masked Duck, Rufous-capped Motmot, Saffron Toucanet, Sooretama...

**Day 7:** The day was spent birding the lodge trails and garden. **Species of note for the day included:** Scaled Woodcreeper, Ferruginous Antbird, Black-cheeked Gnateater, Pin-tailed Manakin, Eye-ringed Tody-tyrant, and Grey-hooded flycatcher.

**Day 8:** After breakfast we drove the 20 minutes to the start of the Theodora trail. After lunch we birded along the Macae de Cima trail. **Species of note for the day included:** Mantled Hawk, Red-eyed Thornbird, Bare-throated Bellbird, and Shear-tailed Grey-tyrant.

**Day 9:** Without doubt the Three-toed Jacamar is one of the target species of the whole week. We departed early for an hours drive to where the days birding began. **Species of note for the day included:** Red-legged Seriema Blackish Rail, Slaty-breasted Wood-rail, Three-toed Jacamar, White-eared Puffbird, Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Firewood-gatherer and Half-collared Sparrow.

**Day 10:** The group spent the morning around the lodge before departing back to Rio for their flight home at 14.00. **Species of note for the day included:** Spot-billed Toucanet, Scaled Antbird

**Day 10:** Arrival back in the UK at the end of the tour.

During the groups stay we had a combined total of 253 species seen with a further 10 heard. A total of 78 Atlantic forest endemics were seen.

Pete Forrest
Serra dos Tucanos Lodge

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**FULL SPECIES LIST**

Species in bold with a * are endemic to the Atlantic rain forest.

* SOLITARY TINAMOU (*Tinamus solitarius*) – One at the lodge on the 6th.

BROWN TINAMOU (*Crypturellus obsoletus*) – Heard only.

LEAST GREBE (*Tachybaptus dominicus*) – Up to three daily on three dates.

PIED-BILLED GREBE (*Podilymbus podiceps*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

NEOTROPIC CORMORANT (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*) – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 3rd.

MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (*Fregata magnificens*) – Several were recorded from the Rio – Niteroi bridge on the 3rd.

COCOI HERON (*Ardea cocoi*) – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 3rd.

GREAT EGRET (*Ardea alba*) – Seen in most wet areas along the roadside when on excursions.

SNOWY EGRET (*Egretta thula*) – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio and also two were seen at the wetland reserve.

CATTLE EGRET (*Bubulcus ibis*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

STRIATED HERON (*Butorides striatus*) – Ones or twos recorded on four dates.
WHISTLING HERON (*Syrigma sibilatrix*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK (*Dendrocygna viduata*) – Four on the drive up from Rio and four at the wetland reserve.

BRAZILIAN TEAL (*Amazonetta braziliensis*) – Up to six daily on three dates.

MASKED DUCK (*Nomonyx dominica*) – Four at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

BLACK VULTURE (*Coragyps atratus*) – Seen daily, common.

TURKEY VULTURE (*Cathartes aura*) – Seen almost daily, common.

LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE (*Cathartes burrovianus*) – Seen almost daily, common.

GREY-HEADED KITE (*Leptodon cayanensis*) – Ones or twos recorded on three dates.

RUFOUS-THIGHED KITE (*Harpagus diodon*) – Singles on the Macae de Cima and Theodora excursions.

PLUMBEOUS KITE (*Ictinia plumbea*) – Recorded in small numbers on most excursions.

SAVANNA HAWK (*Heterospizias meridionalis*) – Recorded in small numbers on most excursions.

ROADSIDE HAWK (*Buteo magnirostris*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers.

WHITE-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo albicaudatus*) – One on the high altitude and four Jacamar on the excursions.

SHORT-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo brachyurus*) – A single on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 9th.

* MANTLED HAWK (*Leucopternis polionota*) – A single on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 9th.

BLACK-AND-WHITE HAWK-EAGLE (*Spizastur melanoleucus*) – One at the lodge on the 3rd.

SOUTHERN CARACARA (*Caracara plancus*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA (*Milvago chimachima*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

AMERICAN KESTREL (*Falco sparverius*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

APLOMADO FALCON (*Falco femoralis*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.

DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN (*Penelope obscura*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 6th.

* SLATY-BREASTED WOOD-RAIL (*Aramides saracura*) – Seen on several dates at the lodge and also one was seen on the Jacamar excursion.

BLACKISH RAIL (*Pardirallus nigricans*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

RED-LEGGED SERIEMA (*Cariama cristata*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

PURPLE GALLINULE (*Porphyrio martinica*) – Seen at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

COMMON MOORHEN (*Gallinula chloropus*) – Seen at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

WATTLED JACANA (*Jacana jacana*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats.

SOUTHERN LAPWING (*Vanellus chilensis*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats.

KELP GULL (*Larus dominicanus*) – Small numbers were recorded on the journey from Rio.

PICAURO PIGEON (*Patagionas picazuro*) – Small numbers recorded most days.
PALE-VENTED PIGEON (*Patagionas cayennensis*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

RUDDY GROUND-DOVE (*Columbina talpacoti*) – Seen in small numbers almost daily.

WHITE-TIPPED DOVE (*Leptotila verreauxi*) – Heard only, at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

GREY-FRONTED DOVE (*Leptotila rufaxilla*) – Singles on four dates.

BLUE-WINGED MACAW (*Ara maracana*) – Six on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

WHITE-EYED PARAKEET (*Aratinga leucophthalmus*) – Flocks of up to thirty birds on three dates.

* MAROON-BELLIED PARAKEET (*Pyrrhura frontalis*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens daily. Also seen on several of the excursions.

* PLAIN PARAKEET (*Brotogeris tirica*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens almost daily.

BLUE-WINGED PARROTLET (*Forpus crassirostris*) – A single at the lodge on the 8th and one on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

SCALY-HEADED PARROT (*Pionus maximiliani*) – Recorded within the lodge grounds on several occasions, also on several of the excursions.

* BLUE-BELLIED PARROT (*Triclaria malachitacea*) – Heard only, at the lodge on the 8th.

SQUIRREL CUCKOO (*Piaya cayana*) – One or two birds were recorded almost daily.

SMOOTH-BILLED ANI (*Crotophaga ani*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

GUIRA CUCKOO (*Guira guira*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

TROPICAL SCREECH-OWL (*Otus choliba*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

BURROWING OWL (*Athene cunicularia*) – Pairs at their nests on the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.

WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT (*Stretoprocne zonaris*) – Groups of up to three hundred birds recorded daily.

GREY-RUMPED SWIFT (*Chaetura cinereiventris*) – Birds going to roost were seen on several dates at the lodge.

* SAW-BILLED HERMIT (*Ramphodon naevius*) – Recorded almost daily around the lodge.

* SCALE-THROATED HERMIT (*Phaethornis eurynome*) – Singles on the National Park and high altitude excursions and seven on the Theodora trail.

PLANALTO HERMIT (*Phaethornis pretrei*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

* BLACK JACOBIN (*Melanotrochilus fuscus*) – Seen daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.

* PLOVERCREST (*Stephanoxis lalandi*) – Three on the high altitude excursion and one on the Theodora trail.

GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD (*Chlorostilbon aureoventris*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

* VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH (*Thalurania glaucopis*) – Seen daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.

WHITE-CHINNED SAPPHIRE (*Hylocharis cyanus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

* WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD (*Leucochloris albicollis*) – Singles on the high altitude and Theodora trails.

SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD (*Polyerata lacteal*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

* SOMBRE HUMMINGBIRD (*Campylopterus cierchocloris*) – Recorded daily at the lodge.
* BRAZILIAN RUBY (*Clytolaema rubricauda*) – A single on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.

BLACK-THROATED TROGON (*Trogon rufus*) – One at the lodge on the 8th.

SURUCUA TROGON (*Trogon surrucura*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

RINGED KINGFISHER (*Ceryle torquata*) – Singles on four dates.

AMAZON KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle amazona*) – One on the drive to the National Park on the 5th.

* RUFOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT (*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*) – Two were seen on the Cedae trail on the 7th and also singles were seen at the lodge on three dates.

* THREE-TOED JACAMAR (*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*) – As usual this bird performed very well with three being seen on the 10th.

RUFOUS-TAILED JACAMAR (*Galbula ruficauda*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD (*Hystalus chacuru*) – Two were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

* SAFFRON TOUCANET (*Baillonius bailloni*) – One at the lodge on the 7th.

SPOT-BILLED TOUCANET (*Selenidera maculirostris*) – Singles at the lodge on the 7th and 11th.

CHANNEL-BILLED TOUCAN (*Rhamphastos vitellinus*) – Seen at the lodge with one on the 6th and two on the 9th.

WHITE-BARRED PICULET (*Picumnus cirratus*) – Up to three daily on three dates.

CAMPO FLICKER (*Colaptes campestris*) – Groups of up to five birds were seen on two dates.

GREEN-BARRED WOODPECKER (*Colaptes melanochloros*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 9th.

YELLOW-THROATED WOODPECKER (*Piculus flavigula*) – Two at the National Park on the 5th.

BLOND-CRESTED WOODPECKER (*Celeus flavescens*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge.

* YELLOW-EARED WOODPECKER (*Veniliornis maculifrons*) – Up to two daily on three dates.

* TAIL-BANDED HORNERO (*Furnarius figulus*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

RUFOUS HORNERO (*Furnarius rufus*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

* RUFOUS-CAPPED SPINETAIL (*Synallaxis ruficapilla*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

SPIX'S SPINETAIL (*Synallaxis spixi*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 9th.

* PALLID SPINETAIL (*Cranioleuca pallida*) – One at the National Park on the 5th.

YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAIL (*Certhiaxis cinnamomea*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion and two at the wetland reserve.

COMMON THORBIRD (*Phacellodomus rufifrons*) – Several were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

* RED-EYED THORBIRD (*Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*) – Seen or heard on four dates.

FIREWOOD-GATHERER (*Anumbius annumbi*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

STREAKED XENOPS (*Xenops rutilans*) – One at the lodge on the 8th and one on the Theodora trail on the 9th.

* PALE-BROWED TREEHUNTER (*Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*) – One on the Cedae trail on the 7th.
BUFF-FRONTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Philydor rufus*) – Up to four daily on four dates.

* BLACK-CAPPED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Philydor atricapillus*) – Two at the National Park on the 5th.

BUFF-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*) – One at the National Park on the 5th.

* WHITE-COLLARED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Anabezenops leucophthalmus*) – Two seen at the Portao Azul and heard at the National Park and on the Jacamar excursion.

* WHITE-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Anabacerthia amaurotis*) – Four at the National Park and one on the Cedae trail.

SHARP-TAILED STREAMCREEPER (*Lochnias nematura*) – The breeding pair was regularly seen at the lodge.

TAWNY-THROATED LEAFTOSSER (*Sclerurus mexicanus*) – Singles on a couple of dates at the lodge.

* THRUSH-LIKE WOODCREEPER (*Dendrocincla turdina*) – A single on the Cedae trail on the 7th.

OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER (*Sittasomus griseicapillus*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitat.

* WHITE-THROATED WOODCREEPER (*Xiphocolaptes albicollis*) – Singles on three dates.

* LESSER WOODCREEPER (*Lepidocolaptes fuscus*) – Up to five on three dates.

* SCALED WOODCREEPER (*Lepidocolaptes squamatus*) – Singles at the lodge on the 8th and on the Jacamar excursion.

* BLACK-BILLED SCYTHEBILL (*Campylorhamphus falcularius*) – One on the high-altitude excursion and one at the National Park.

* TUFTED ANTSHRIKE (*Mackenzaena severa*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 6th.

* LARGE-TAILED ANTSHRIKE (*Mackenzaena leachii*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.

RUFIOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.

CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus palliates*) – Three at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

* SOORETAMA SLATY-ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus ambiguous*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus caerulescens*) – Up to four daily on four dates.

* SPOT-BREASTED ANTVIREO (*Dysithamnus stictothorax*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

PLAIN ANTVIREO (*Dysithamnus mentalis*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

* RUFOUS-BACKED ANTVIREO (*Dysithamnus xanthopterus*) – Heard on the Theodora trail and one seen on the high altitude excursion.

* STAR-THROATED ANTWREN (*Myrmotherula gularis*) – Heard or seen on most days in forested habitat.

* UNICOLOURED ANTWREN (*Myrmotherula unicolor*) – A pair at the National Park on the 5th.

WHITE-FLANKED ANTWREN (*Myrmotherula axillaries*) – A single at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

* FERRUGINOUS ANTBIRD (*Drymophila ferruginea*) – A single at the lodge on the 8th.

* BERTONI'S ANTBIRD (*Drymophila rubricollis*) – Seen or heard on three dates.

* RUFOUS-TAILED ANTBIRD (*Drymophila genei*) – Three on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
* DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD (*Drymophila malura*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 27th.
* SCALED ANTBIRD (*Drymophila squamata*) – Singles at the lodge on the 8th and 11th.
* STREAK-CAPPED ANTWREN (*Terenura maculata*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.
* WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE (*Pyriglena leucoptera*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.
* BRAZILIAN ANTHRUSH (*Chamaea Ruficauda*) – Heard on several dates and one was seen at the National Park on the 5th.
* RUFOUS GNATEATER (*Conopophaga lineata*) – One at the National park on the 5th and one at the lodge on the 8th.
* BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER (*Conopophaga melanops*) – Three at the lodge on the 8th.
* SERRA DO MAR TAPACULO (*Scytalopus notorious*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
* SHIRKE-LIKE COTINGA (*Laniisoma elegans*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 9th.
* SWALLOW-TAILED COTINGA (*Phibalura flavirostris*) – Five on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
* BLACK-AND-GOLD COTINGA (*Tijuca atra*) – Heard on several dates and one was seen on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
* HOODED BERRYEATER (*Carpornis cucullatus*) – Two at the National park on the 5th.
* BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD (*Procnias nudicollis*) – At least five were seen on the Macae de Cima trail on the 9th.
* WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN (*Manacus manacus*) – Four at the wetland reserve and one at Portao Azul.
* BLUE MANAKIN (*Chiroxiphia caudata*) – Recorded on all trips into the forest, giving very pleasing views on several occasions.
* PIN-TAILED MANAKIN (*Illicuramilitaris*) – Two at the lodge on the 8th.
* SERRA TYRANT-MANAKIN (*Neopelma chrysolophum*) – Heard on three dates and one flew over the group in response to playback at Portao Azul but could not be relocated.
* WHITE-CRESTED TYRANNULET (*Serpophaga subcrisata*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 9th.
* SOUTHERN BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET (*Camptostoma obsolotum*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
* YELLOW TYRANNULET (*Capsiempis flaveola*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.
* OLIVACEOUS ELAENIA (*Elaenia obscura*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
* YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA (*Elaenia flavogaster*) – One on the high altitude and three on the Jacamar excursions.
* OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER (*Mionectes oelagineus*) – Three at the lodge on the 8th.
* GREY-HOODED FLYCATCHER (*Mionectes rufiventris*) – One at the lodge on the 8th.
* SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*) – Up to four daily on four dates.
* MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes ventralis*) – Up to two daily on three dates.
* SERRA DO MAR TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes difficilis*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
* PLANALTO TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes fasciatus*) – Heard on the high altitude excursion and two at Portao Azul on the 6th.
* GREY-CAPPED TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes griseocapilla*) – Singles on the high altitude and Macae de Cima excursions.
* ROUGH-LEGGED TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes burmeisteri*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
*EYE-RINGED TODY-TYRANT* (*Hemitriccus orbitatus*) – One at the lodge on the 8th.

* DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT* (*Hemitriccus diops*) – One at the National Park on the 5th.

OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER* (*Todirostrum plumbeiceps*) – Seen or heard on most excursions.

* YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER* (*Todirostrum poliocephalum*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions

COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER* (*Todirostrum cinereum*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

YELLOW-OLIVE FLYCATCHER* (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*) – One of the commonest flycatchers being seen or heard almost daily.

WHITE-THROATED SPADEBILL* (*Platyrinchus mystaceus*) – Two on the Theodora trail on the 9th.

BRAN-COLORED FLYCATCHER* (*Myiophobus fasciatus*) – Singles on three dates.

CLIFF FLYCATCHER* (*Hirundinea ferruginea*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

EULER'S FLYCATCHER* (*Lathrotriccus euleri*) – Two at the National Park and one at Portao Azul.

WHISKERED FLYCATCHER* (*Myiobius barbatus*) – One at the National Park on the 5th.

CRESTED BLACK-TYRANT* (*Knipolegus lophotes*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT* (*Knipolegus cyanirostris*) – One on the Portao Azul excursion on the 6th.

MASKED WATER-TYRANT* (*Fluvicola nengeta*) – Recorded daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT* (*Arundicola leucocephala*) – One at the wetland reserve and one on the Jacamar excursion.

STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT* (*Gubernetes yetapa*) – Six were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

LONG-TAILED TYRANT* (*Colonia colonus*) – Singles on three dates.

YELLOW-BROWED TYRANT* (*Satrapa icterophrys*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

CATTLE TYRANT* (*Machetornis rixosus*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

* SHEAR-TAILED GREY-TYRANT* (*Muscipipra vetula*) – One on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 9th.

* GREY-HOODED ATTILA* (*Attila rufus*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

GREAT KISKADEE* (*Pitangus sulphuratus*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER* (*Megarhyncus pitangua*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.

SOCIAL FLYCATCHER* (*Myiozetetes similis*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.

STREAKED FLYCATCHER* (*Myiodynastes maculates*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

VARIEGATED FLYCATCHER* (*Empidonomus varius*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.

SWAINSON’S FLYCATCHER* (*Myiarchus swainsoni*) – Three on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.

SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER* (*Myiarchus ferox*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

TROPICAL KINGBIRD* (*Tyrannus melancholicus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.
* GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS (*Schiffornis virescens*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 9th.

GREEN-BACKED BECARD (*Pachyramphus viridis*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD (*Pachyramphus castaneus*) – Up to three daily on three dates.

WHITE-WINGED BECARD (*Pachyramphus polychropterus*) – Heard at the National Park and one was seen on the high altitude excursion.

CRESTED BECARD (*Pachyramphus validus*) – Up to two daily on four dates.

SHARPBILL (*Oxyruncus cristatus*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 10th.

GREY-BREASTED MARTIN (*Progne chalybea*) – At least five in the local town on the 7th.

BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN (*Progne tapera*) – Small numbers were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

WHITE-RUMPED SWALLOW (*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*) – Small numbers were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW (*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*) – Recorded daily from suitable habitats.

TAWNY-HEADED SWALLOW (*Alopochelidon fucata*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th was the only record.

SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS (*Donacobius atricapillus*) – Five on the Jacamar excursion.

* LONG-BILLED WREN (*Thryothorus longirostris*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

HOUSE WREN (*Troglodytes aedon*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

CHALK-BROWED MOCKINGBIRD (*Mimus saturninus*) – Common in any open scrubland habitat.

YELLOW-LEGGED THRUSH (*Platycichla flavipes*) – At least eight at the National Park and one on the Jacamar excursion.

RUFIOUS-BELLED THRUSH (*Turdus rufiventris*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

PALE-BREASTED THRUSH (*Turdus leucomelas*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

CREAMY-BELLED THRUSH (*Turdus amaurochalinus*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

WHITE-NECKED THRUSH (*Turdus albicollis*) – Heard only, at the National Park on the 5th.

COMMON WAXBILL (*Estrilda astrild*) – Small numbers were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

RUFOUS-BROWED PEPPERSHRKE (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable forest habitat.

RED-EYED VIREO (*Vireo olivaceous*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

RUFOUS-CROWNED GREENLET (*Hylophilus poecilotis*) – Three on the high altitude and two on the Portao Azul excursions.

TROPICAL PARULA (*Parula pityayumi*) – Heard only, on the Cedae trail on the 7th.

MASKED YELLOWTHROAT (*Geothlypis aequinoctialis*) – Heard only, on the Theodora and Jacamar excursions.

GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER (*Basileuterus culicivorus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable forested habitat.

* WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER (*Basileuterus leucoblepharus*) – Heard on most forested excursions and one was seen on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.
BANANAQUIT (*Coereba flaveola*) – Recorded daily from many locations.

CHESTNUT-VENTED CONEBILL (*Conirostrum speciosum*) – Up to three daily on three dates.

MAGPIE TANAGER (*Cissopis leveriana*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 6th.

CINNAMON TANAGER (*Schistochlamys ruficapillus*) – Four on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 9th.

* OLIVE-GREEN TANAGER (*Orthogonys chloricterus*) – A flock of eight on the Cedae trail on the 7th.

FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER (*Tachyphonus cristatus*) – Two at the National Park on the 5th.

* RUBY-CROWNED TANAGER (*Tachyphonus coronatus*) – Recorded almost daily in the lodge grounds and other locations.

BLACK-GOGGLED TANAGER (*Trichothraupis melanops*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers in suitable forest habitat.

RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER (*Habia rubica*) – A single at the lodge on the 6th.

* BRAZILIAN TANAGER (*Ramphocelus bresilius*) – Recorded daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.

SAYACA TANAGER (*Thraupis sayaca*) – Recorded daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.

* AZURE-SHOULDERED TANAGER (*Thraupis cyanoptera*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 9th.

* GOLDEN-CHEVRONED TANAGER (*Thraupis ornata*) – Recorded daily from any forested habitat and at the lodge garden.

PALM TANAGER (*Thraupis palmarum*) – Recorded daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.

VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA (*Euphonia violacea*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia xanthogaster*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

* CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia pectoralis*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

* GREEN-HEADED TANAGER (*Tangara seledon*) – Recorded everyday from the feeders by the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.

* RED-NECKED TANAGER (*Tangara cyanocephala*) – Recorded regularly within the grounds of the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.

* BRASSY-BREASTED TANAGER (*Tangara desmaresti*) – Up to twenty daily on four dates.

* GILT-EDGED TANAGER (*Tangara cyanoventris*) – Three at the Portao Azul and one on the Jacamar excursion.

BURNISHED-BUFF TANAGER (*Tangara cayana*) – Recorded almost daily on the feeders by the lodge and from suitable forested habitat.

DIADEMED TANAGER (*Stephanophorus diadematus*) – Fifteen on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.

BLUE DACNIS (*Dacnis cayana*) – Recorded daily in small numbers.

GREEN HONEYCREEPER (*Chlorophanes spiza*) – A pair at the lodge on several dates.

SWALLOW TANAGER (*Tersina viridis*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT (*Volatinia jacarina*) – Recorded in small numbers on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

DOUBLE-COLLARED SEEDEATER (*Sporophila caerulescens*) – Recorded in small numbers from suitable farmland habitats.

WEDGE-TAILED GRASSFINCH (*Emberizoides herbicola*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.
SAFFRON FINCH (Sicalis flaveola) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

* BAY-CHESTED WARBLING-FINCH (Poospiza thoracica) – Three on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.

* HALF-COLLARED SPARROW (Arremon semitorquatus) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

GRASSLAND SPARROW (Ammodramus humeralis) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

RUFOUS-COLLARED SPARROW (Zonotrichia capensis) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates.

BUFF-THROATED SALTATOR (Saltator maximus) – Heard only, at the National Park on the 5th.

* THICK-BILLED SALTATOR (Saltator maxillosus) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 4th.

GREEN-WINGED SALTATOR (Saltator similis) – Singles on three dates.

* BLACK-THROATED GROSBEAK (Pitylus fuliginosus) – One on the Cedae trail on the 7th.

YELLOW-GREEN GROSBEAK (Caryothraustes canadensis) – Four at the National Park on the 5th.

ULTRAMARINE GROSBEAK (Cyanocompsa brissonii) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

WHITE-BROWED BLACKBIRD (Sturnella superciliaris) – One on the Jacamar excursion and two on the drive to the wetland reserve.

CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD (Agelaius ruficapillus) – Small numbers at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

GIANT COWBIRD (Molothrus oryzivora) – Small numbers were seen on the Macae de Cima and Jacamar excursions.

SHINY COWBIRD (Molothrus bonariensis) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates from a variety of habitats.

CHOPİ BLACKBIRD (Gnorimopsar chopi) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10th.

CRESTED OROPENDOLA (Psarocolius decumanus) – Up to ten daily on three dates.

RED-RUMPED CACIQUE (Cacicus haemorrhous) – Eight at the wetland reserve on the 7th.

HOODED SISKIN (Carduelis magellanica) – Recorded in small numbers on both the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.

HOUSE SPARROW (Passer domesticus) – Some were seen.

Appendix 1
Other wildlife noted.

This list was compiled by Roger Terrell

Mammals;

GOLDEN-LION TAMARIN (Leontopithecus rosalia) – A fantastic first record for the lodge grounds!

BUFFY TUFTED-EARED MARMOSET (Callithrix jacchus aurita)

GUIANAN SQUIRREL (Sciurus aequaungrami)

ORANGE-SPINED HAIRY DWARF PORCUPINE (Coendou spinosus)
Reptiles and amphibians;
HOUSE GEKO (*Hemidactylus mabouia*)
CANE TOAD (*Bufo marinus*)
BLACK TEGU (*Tupinambus teguixin*)

Butterflies;
RED PRINCESS (*Anartia amathea roselia*)
CRIMSON-PATCHED LONGWING (*Heliconius erato phyllis*)
BRAZILIAN LITTLE OWL (*Caligo eurilochus brasiliensis*)
MIRRORS (*Agraulis vanillae maculosa*)
CLAUDINA (*Tegosa claudina*)
MALACHITE (*Siproeta stelenes meridionalis*)
TRANSLUSCENT BASE LAZY (*Actinote melanisans*)
JULIA (*Dryas iulia alcionea*)
PARA MINI (*Callicore hydaspes*)
RED SPOT PORORO (*Hamadryas amphione amphione*)
CLOUDLESS SULPHUR (*Phoebis sennae marcellina*)
FOUR EYES LADY (*Vanessa carye*)
HECTOR (*Heraclides hectorides*)
LITTLE WHITE (*Leptop hobia aripa balidia*)